







# NIVEDI (PD\_ADMAS)



Vol. 3, No. 2 www.pdadmas.ernet.in

Jul - Dec, 2013



From the Director's Desk..

Greetings! Happy and Prosperous New Year-2014.

Another year is added to the age of the institute with significant achievements and many more tasks to be accomplished in the year ahead. As we are aware that UN has declared 2014 as an "International Year of Family Farming", we have to focus on such activities wherein the entire farmer's family realizes benefit from farming activities. It is highly applauded that Honourable Secretary, DARE and DG, ICAR has rightly said "Smart Farming for Small Farmers". It is noteworthy to mention that small and landless farmers largely depend on animal husbandry activities to support their family.

Last year the institute was loaded with many activities. We are indeed glad to put on record that PD\_ADMAS was renamed as National Institute of Veterinary Epidemiology and Disease Informatics (NIVEDI) in October 2013 which shoulders the additional responsibility of informatics related research activities on many livestock diseases. The progress made in the construction of state of art BSL-II Laboratory and Administrative building at Yelahanka, Bangalore was highly appreciated by DG, ICAR and DDG(AS), ICAR and we are hopeful of shifting to new lab cum administrative building by August 2014.

The institute has the credit of launching an unique *e*-bulletin on Animal Disease Information-*Epi*NET\_India which throws light on livestock disease scenario in India and was dedicated to the Nation by Hon'ble Prof. K.M.L. Pathak, DDG(AS),

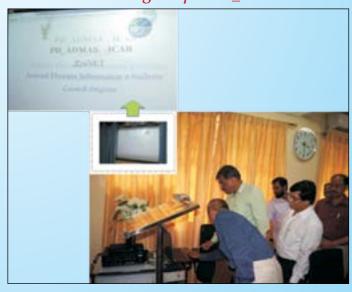
ICAR on 10<sup>th</sup> October 2013. DDG (AS) also released a book on "Animal Disease Informatics" and five other technical bulletins.

The institute is recognised as Trainers Training Center under National Control Programme on Brucellosis (NCPB) and conducted trainings on Brucellosis. We also imparted training to staff of line departments, scientists and teachers in disease epidemiology, biostatistics and Economics.



Dr. S. Ayyappan, Secretary DARE & DG, ICAR is honoured with Rajyotsava Award by Govt. of Karnataka

### Launching of EpiNET\_India



Dr K.M. L Pathak, Deputy Director General (Animal Sciences) ICAR, New Delhi launched EpiNET\_India, a monthly epidemiological information e-bulletin on 10<sup>th</sup> October 2013.



Dr. S. Ayyappan, Secretary, DARE and DG, ICAR reviewing the progress of the construction work of Laboratory cum Administrative building at Yelahanka, Bengaluru on 5<sup>th</sup> July 2013



Dr. K.M.L. Pathak, DDG(AS), ICAR reviewing the progress of the construction work of Laboratory cum Administrative building of NIVEDI at Yelahanka, Bengaluru on 24<sup>th</sup> October 2013

# Release of technical Bulletins by DDG (AS), ICAR



Dr. K. M. L. Pathak, DDG (Animal Sciences), ICAR, New Delhi released one book and five technical bulletins on 10<sup>th</sup> October 2013. A book entitled "Animal Disease Informatics" by Dr. B. R. Shome, Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy and Dr. S.S. Patil was released. The technical bulletins released were (1) Epidemiology of Anthrax in India by Dr. M. R. Gajendragad, (2) Status of Haemorrhagic Septicaemia in India by Dr. M. R. Gajendragad, (3) Peste des petits Ruminants by Dr. V. Balamurugan,

(4) Classical Swine Fever (Kannada version) by Dr. S. S. Patil and (5) Fascioliasis in Animals by Dr. P. P. Sengupta. Dr. H. Rahman, Project Director and all the scientists of the Directorate were present in the meeting.

# DDG(AS) interacting with Scientist of NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS)



**Institute Foundation Day** 



Institute Flag hoisting by Dr. Gaya Prasad, ADG(AH), ICAR at Yelahanaka, Bengaluru



Institute Flag hoisting by Dr. Gaya Prasad, ADG(AH), ICAR at Hebbal, Bengaluru

Institute Foundation Day was celebrated on 1st July 2013 at Yelahanka, Bengaluru. Dr. Gaya Prasad, ADG (AH), ICAR hoisted the Institute Flag and appreciated the endeavours of the scientists in bringing up the fame of the institute at national level. Dr. H. Rahman, Director promised that new laboratory cum administrative building will start functioning by August 2014. Later on all dignitaries planted saplings

as a mark of celebration. Dr. R. Venkataramanan, Joint Director, IVRI, Bengaluru also participated in the celebration.

### National Conference on KVK



Dr.K.M.L. Pathak, DDG (AS), ICAR visiting NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS) stall during 8<sup>th</sup> National Conference on KVK from 23-25<sup>th</sup> October 2013 at UAS, Bengaluru

### International Krishi Mela



Shri. T.B. Jayachandra, Honorable Minister for Animal Husbandry and Fisheries, Govt. of Karnataka along with Vice Chancellors of UAS, Bengaluru and KVAFSU, Bidar visiting NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS) stall during International Krishi Mela from 7-11th November 2013 at UAS, Bengaluru.

# XX and XXI Annual Meet of AICRP on ADMAS at NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS), Bengaluru



The XX and XXI Annual Review Meet of AICRP on ADMAS was held on 2<sup>nd</sup> July 2013 at NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS) under the Chairmanship of Dr. Gaya Prasad, ADG (AH), ICAR. Dr. H Rahman, Project Director coordinated the meeting. The Principal investigators from 14 AICRP centers participated in the Meet. Dr. Gaya Prasad released the Annual Report of AICRP on ADMAS.



Dr. Gaya Prasad, ADG (AH), ICAR released the Annual Report of AICRP on ADMAS during XX and XXI Annual Review Meet at NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS), Bengaluru on 2<sup>nd</sup> July 2013.

# Annual Review Meet of DBT Network Project on Brucellosis



Annual Review Meet of DBT Network Project on Brucellosis organized at GADVASU, Ludhiana on 29th – 30th October 2013

### **Training Programmes Organized**



NIVEDI in collaboration with ZPD organized Interactive Workshop on Livestock Disease Surveillance for the Animal Science Scientist working under ZPD on 30<sup>th</sup> November 2013 at ZPD, Kanpur, U.P. Dr. H. Rahman, Director and Dr. M. R. Gajendragad, Principal Scientist participated in the programme.



ICAR sponsored 10 days short course on "Advances in Livestock Disease Informatics and Biostatistics" from 19-28<sup>th</sup> August 2013.



NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS) organized 5 days NAIP training programme on "Data Analysis Using SAS (SAS for NARS)" from 24-28<sup>th</sup> September 2013.



NIVEDI organised training programme for PDFMD - PD\_ADMAS collaborative project staff from 16-18<sup>th</sup> August 2013.

### Trainings conducted under National Control Programme on Brucellosis (NCPB)



Animal Husbandry & Veterinary Department, Shillong, Meghalaya on 21<sup>st</sup> August 2013



North East Reginal Disease Diagnosis Laboratory, Guwahati, Assam on 22<sup>nd</sup> August 2013



Animal Husbandry & Veterinary Department, Panaji, Goa on 20th September 2013

### Project Monitoring Unit (PMU) of DBT Network project on Brucellosis



Hands-on Training on Laboratory Techniques in Brucella Research organized by DBT PMU on 1<sup>st</sup> - 3<sup>rd</sup> August, 2013 at NIVEDI, Bangalore. Dr. A. J. Rao, Professor & INSA-Senior Scientist, IISc was the Chief Guest of the Programme.



Workshop on 'Brucella Genomics' organized on 8<sup>th</sup> – 12<sup>th</sup> July 2013 at Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai, Tamilnadu.

### **Livestock Disease Investigations**



Expert Committee meeting on Incidence of IBR in organized farms at KVK, Baramati, Maharashtra.



Expert Committee meeting to review outbreak of FMD in Karnataka at ADSS, Bengaluru, Karnataka



Dr. V. Balamurugan, Senior Scientist and Dr. R. Sridevi, Scientist attended disease investigation in sheep at Sasalu and Belaguli villages of Chikkanayakanahalli, Tumkur, Karnataka



Dr. S. S. Patil, Senior Scientist attended Malignant Catarrhal Fever investigation at Pattanagere Gollahalli, Anekal, Bengaluru on 20<sup>th</sup> September 2013



Dr. S.S. Patil, Senior Scientist attended CSF investigation at Thathanur, Hoskote, Kolar, Karnataka on 5<sup>th</sup> December 2013



Dr. G. Govindaraj, Scientist had discussion on recent FMD outbreaks with Assistant Director, Kolar, Karnataka



Dr. G. Govindaraj, Scientist and team interacting with women farmers to study the impact of Haemorrhagic Septicemia in Chitradurga.

FMD outbreak investigation in Karnataka by NIVEDI Scientists (Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy, Dr. R. Sridevi and Dr. M. Nagalingam) along with IAH & VB and Veterinary College, Bengaluru during September to December 2013



FMD outbreak investigation in Mayiladuthurai, TamilNadu by NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS) Scientists (Dr. B. R. Shome, Dr. V. Balamurugan and Dr. M. Nagalingam) along with IAH & VB Scientists, Bengaluru during November 2013



Dr. P.P. Sengupta & Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy had discussions with Dairy farm owners regarding Trypanosomiasis on 18<sup>th</sup> August 2013 at Ron, Gadag, Karnataka.

### **IAEC Meeting**



Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy, Scientist conducted Institutional Animal Ethics Committee (IAEC) meeting on 28th September 2013 at NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS), Bengaluru

### **IMC Meeting**



Institute Management Committee meeting held on 5<sup>th</sup> October 2013



Mr. R. K. Babu, AF&AO participated in special training programme on "Financial Issues for the ICAR Officers" from 16-20<sup>th</sup> December 2013 at National Institute of Financial Management (NIFM), Faridabad, U.P.

# Celebration of "Hindi Saptah" at NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS)



NIVEDI (Formerly PD\_ADMAS) celebrated "Hindi Saptah" from 14-20th september 2013. Dr. Divakar Hemadri, Principal Scientist and Hindi Officer organized different activities in Hindi such as Ashubhashan, Quiz, Application writing, Translation, Essay writing and Singing in Hindi. Dr. S.S. Patil, Senior Scientist bagged most of the prizes and Dr. H. Rahman, Director, NIVEDI gave away the awards to the winners.



Smt. Saranya A, Steno Gr.III and Sri Gangadhareshwara L, LDC attended Training programme on "Microsoft Office Suite" from 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> November 2013 at ISTM New Delhi

### **Success story**

# Indirect ELISA Kit for serodiagnosis of brucellosis in livestock and humans

Brucellosis, an important emerging and zoonotic disease, endemic to India. The diagnosis of brucellosis is done by multiple tests like isolation, PCR and serological tests. In our country, the Rose Bengal Plate Test is widely used for the diagnosis of brucellosis in suspected cases / farms. The RBPT is a slide agglutination test and has limitations of low specificity and sensitivity and practically not suitable as surveillance test for brucellosis. Presently, many imported species specific ELISA kits are being used for ruminants (cattle, buffalo, sheep and goat), pigs and humans apart from earlier PD\_ADMAS developed AB\_ELISA kit for bovines.

There is an increasing trend in the sero-prevalence of disease from 3 to 12% during 2002 to 2012 recorded in countrywide seroprevalence studies conducted at NIVEDI. Understanding the increased emergence of the disease, zoonoses threat and economic losses (350 million losses annually in India), Dept. of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries (DADF), Ministry of Agriculture, GOI, initiated National Control Program on Brucellosis (NCPB) during the year 2011.

The surveillance of the disease before and after vaccination of *Brucella abortus* S19 (calfhood) under National Control Program on Brucellosis requires large number of surveillance ELISA kits in the country apart from regular requirement of quality tests for brucellosis. Hence, the necessity was felt to improve the existing AB\_ELISA kit to a recombinant Protein –G based indirect ELISA kit for diagnosis of brucellosis which suitable to screen different livestock species like cattle, buffalo, sheep, goat, pigs and humans.

The test has been standardized using smooth lipopolysaccharide antigen from a standard strain of *Brucella abortus* S99 and recombinant Protein G conjugated with Horse Raddish Peroxidase. The sensitivity of the test recorded as 92% and 98% in buffaloes and cattle respectively, whereas, specificity ranged from 95% in cattle and 98% in buffaloes.

Advantages of the Protein-G ELISA kit:

- 1. The use of smooth lipopolysaccharide antigen from *Brucella abortus* S99 strain in indirect ELISA (instead of crude antigen) helps to detect antibodies against other smooth species such as *B. melitensis* and *B. suis*.
- The use of protein-G conjugate (common conjugate) as universal agent is advantageous over using different conjugates, protocols and reagents for different livestock species.

### **Trainings/Meetings Attended**

Dr. Manjunatha Reddy GB, Scientist attended and presented a research abstract 15<sup>th</sup> National Conference of APCRI on "Towards Rabies Elimination by 2020 – Progress, Constraints and Challenges" 6-7<sup>th</sup>, July, 2013 at Hotel Hyatt Regency, Pune, Maharashtra.

Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy, Scientist attended International conference on "Emerging and Transboundary diseases of global importance" organized by TANUVAS, Chennai, India, University of Nottingham, UK and Virginia-Maryland Regional College of Veterinary Medicine, USA at Madras Veterinary College, Chennai, Tamilnadu from 15<sup>th</sup> to 16<sup>th</sup> July 2013.

Dr. Sridevi. R participated in one day training on Bio-care Mentorship Workshop for women for the south zone on 19<sup>th</sup> July 2013 at Chennai, Tamilnadu.

Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy and Dr. Sridevi. R, Scientists participated in ICAR sponsored Short course on Advances in Livestock Diseases Informatics and Biostatistics from 19-28, August,2013 at NIVEDI(PD\_ADMAS), Bengaluru, Karnataka.

Dr. H. Rahman, Director participated in 18<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Problems of Listeriosis (ISOPOL) on 21<sup>st</sup> September 2013at ICAR Research Complex for Goa, Goa.

Dr. H. Rahman, Director participated in Terminal Workshop on "Immediate technical assistance to strengthen emergency preparedness for HPAI to India" on 24<sup>th</sup> September 2013 at New Delhi.

Dr. Manjunatha Reddy GB, Scientist participated in NAIP Sponsored foreign training in the area of Carbon Trading/Carbon Sequestration/Climate Change with program "Climate change Vs Immune system: Tools and techniques for studying the immune system under changing environment" in the Immunology and Immunopathology Lab of Dr. Srini Kaveri, Director, Centre de Recherche des Cordeliers (CRC) at I'Ecole de Medecine, INSERM, Paris, France from 1st October 2013 to 30th December 2013.

Dr. Sridevi. R attended AgrIP 2013 National Workshop on Role of Intellectual Property Rights in Modern Era from 15-16<sup>th</sup> November 2013 at ZTM-BPD Unit , South Zone CIFT, Cochin, Kerala.

Dr. M. R. Gajendragad, Principal Scientist and Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy, Scientist attended National symposium of Indian Association of Veterinary Pathology held at College of Veterinary Sciences, OUAT, Bhubaneswar from 21st to 22nd November 2013.

Dr. H. Rahman, Director, Mr. Riyaz Ahmed, A.O and Mr. R. K. Babu, AF&AO participated in "Interactive Workshop on Administrative & Finance Matters for the ICAR Institutes located in Southern Region" from 9- 10, December 2013 at NAARM, Hyderabad, A.P.

Mr. N. Narayanaswamy, Assistant participated in Central Joint Staff Council (CJSC) meeting at Delhi on 16<sup>th</sup> December 2013.

### Joining/Promotion

Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy, Scientist was assessed under CAS for next RGP on 30th July 2013

Dr. Yogisharadya, joined as Senior Technical Officer (Vety) (T-6) upon his selection on 16<sup>th</sup> December 2013.

### **Trainings/Workshops Organized**

Organized 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> Annual Review meeting of AICRP on ADMAS on 2<sup>nd</sup> July 2013.

A training programme on Disease Surveillance and Monitoring was organized for MFSc students from CIFE Mumbai from 23-31st July 2013.

Hands-on Training on Laboratory Techniques in Brucella Research was organized under DBT network project on Brucellosis from1-3<sup>rd</sup> August 2013.

Training-cum-workshop on Study of economic impact of FMD in India was organized from 16-18<sup>th</sup> August 2013.

ICAR sponsored 10 days short course on Advances in Livestock Disease Informatics and Biostatistics was organized from 19-28<sup>th</sup> August 2013.

Organized 5 days NAIP training programme on Data Analysis Using SAS (SAS for NARS) from 24-28th September 2013

### **New Projects Sanctioned**

- Serosurveillance and Molecular Epidemiology of Bovine Herpesvirus 1 (BoHV-1) infection in bovines of North Eastern states of Mizoram, Meghalaya and Tripura under DBT's Twinning Programme for the NE Region for three years starting from 10<sup>th</sup> October 2013
- Prevalence and Molecular Epidemiology of Bovine Viral Diarrhoea (BVD) in Ruminants with special reference to Mithun (Bos Frontalis) in North Eastern states of India under DBT's Twinning Programme for the NE Region for three years starting from 30th September 2013
- 3. Aetio-Pathology and Molecular Epidemiology of bacterial and viral diseases associated with the respiratory problems of Yak in the North Eastern Region of India under DBT's Twinning Programme for the NE Region for three years starting from 7th October 2013
- 4. Sero-surveillance, molecular characterization and epidemiology of pox viral infections in animals from North Eastern Region of India under DBT's Twinning Programme for the NE Region for three years starting from 28th October 2013

### **Distinguished Visitors to the Institute**

- Dr. S. Ayyappan, Secretary, DARE and DG, ICAR, New Delhi
- 2. Dr. K.M.L. Pathak, DDG(AS), ICAR, New Delhi
- 3. Dr. R. M. Acharya, Ex-DDG(AS), ICAR, New Delhi
- 4. Dr. M.L. Madan, Ex-DDG(AS), ICAR, New Delhi
- 5. Dr. R.N. Sreenivasgowda, Ex-Vice Chancellor, KVAFSU, Bidar
- 6. Dr. B. Pattnaik, PD, PDFMD, Mukteswar, Nainital, Uttarakhand
- 7. Dr. A. J. Rao, Professor and INSA-Senior Scientist, IISc, Bengaluru
- 8. Dr. Vasudevappa, Dean (PGS), UAS, Bengaluru

Concept and Guidance: Dr. H. Rahman, Director

Editor : Dr. S.S. Patil

Co-Editors : Dr. P. Krishnamoorthy, Dr. G. Govindaraj and Dr. K.P. Suresh

Published by : Director, National Institute of Veterinary Epidemiology &

Disease informatics (NIVEDI) (Formerly PD\_ADMAS),

ICAR, Hebbal, Bengaluru - 560 024, Karnataka Phone : 080-23419576, 23412531 Fax : 080-23415329

Email: director@pdadmas.ernet.in Web: www.pdadmas.ernet.in NADRES site: www.nadres.res.in

Printed by : Sharadh Enterprises, Halasuru, Bengaluru - 03. Ph: 080-25556015, 9845944311