Seemific agroforestry has a huge potential and is the only practical solution which will help in meeting the various demands of growing population in sustainable manner also provide environmental and economic security. The diagnostic and design methodology is a reliable tool for arriving at effective agroforestry solutions to land use problems. Recent efforts and advances made in agroforestry research for and sustenance in the last one and a half decade in India are briefly reviewed in as paper and further research needs and approaches have been advocated.