Kurian, K., Poornachandran, G., Das, D.C. and Lakshmanan, V. 1975.
Suitable longitudinal grade for trench terraces at Ootacamund. The Agril.
Engineer, XII(3&4): 27-28.

the basis of data, the paper suggests that bench terraces in the Nilgiris region should be with longitudinal gradient of 0.84 or slightly greater. Higher longitudinal grades be provided to ensure better drainage without detrimental effects, particularly when losses were observed to be far below the permissible soil loss. Even at 0.84% losses were provided to seem at 0.84% losses were observed to be far below the permissible soil loss.