



ANNUAL REPORT 2017-18



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**KRISHI VIGYAN KENDRA ANJAW
ICAR RC FOR NEH REGION, A.P CENTRE BASAR**

PROFORMA FOR ANNUAL REPORT OF KVKs, 2017-18

1. GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE KVK

1.1. Name and address of KVK with phone, fax and e-mail

Address	Telephone		E mail
KVK Anjaw, Hayuliang	Office	FAX	Kvkanjaw.icar@gmail.com
Arunachal Pradesh		0380276489	

1.2. Name and address of host organization with phone, fax and e-mail

Address:	Telephone		E mail
ICAR AP Centre, Basar Arunachal Pradesh	Office	FAX	jdapcentre.icar@gmail.com
	03795226237	03795226296	

1.3. Name of the Programme Coordinator with phone & mobile No

Name	Telephone / Contact		
Dr. Manish Kanwat	Residence	Mobile	Email
	Ojing Apartment, Hayuliang	9436424845	kanwatmanish@gmail.com

1.4. Year of sanction: 2015

1.5. Staff Position (As on 31st March, 2018)

Sl. No.	Sanctioned post	Name of the incumbent	Designation	Discipline	Pay Scale (Rs.)	Present basic (Rs.)	Date of joining	Permanent /Temporary	Category (SC/ST/OBC/Others)
1	Programme Coordinator	Dr. Manish Kanwat	Sr. Scientist & Head	Agril. Ext	37400-67000+9000	38800	19/10/2015	Permanent	ST
2	Subject Matter Specialist (study leave)	Mr. Soibam Peter Singh	Subject Matter Specialist	Agril. Econ	15600-39100	21630	12/01/2015	Permanent	Gen
3	Subject Matter Specialist	Mr. Khoisnam Naveen	Subject Matter Specialist	Agronomy	15600-39100	21630	20/01/2015	Permanent	Gen
4	Subject Matter Specialist	Dr. Senpon Ngomle	Subject Matter Specialist	Plant Protection	15600-39100	21630	23/02/2015	Permanent	ST
5	Subject Matter Specialist	Miss Rebecca Eko	Subject Matter Specialist	Horticulture	15600-39100	21630	03/03/2015	Permanent	ST
6	Subject Matter Specialist	Dr. Tilling Tayo	Subject Matter Specialist	Animal Sciences	15600-39100	21630	5/03/2015	Permanent	ST

7	Subject Matter Specialist	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Programme Assistant	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Computer Programmer	Mr.Keshab Chandra Gogoi	Computer Programmer	MCA	9300 - 34800	9579	31/01/2015	Permanent	General
10	Farm Manager	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Accountant / Superintendent	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Stenographer	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Driver	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Driver	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Supporting staff	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Supporting staff	Vacant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: No column in the table must be left blank

- 1.6. a. Total land with KVK (in ha) : 20
b. Total cultivable land with KVK (in ha): 5
c. Total cultivated land (in ha): 4

S. No.	Item	Area (ha)
1	Under Buildings (Administrative building+ Farmers' Hostel+ Staff Quarters)	1.5
2.	Under Demonstration Units	1
3.	Under Crops (Cereals, pulses, oilseeds etc.)	1
4.	Under vegetables	0.5
5.	Orchard/Agro-forestry	1
6.	Others (specify)	0.5

1.7. Infrastructural Development:

A) Buildings

S. No.	Name of building	Source of funding	Stage					
			Complete			Incomplete		
			Completion Date	Plinth area (Sq.m.)	Expenditure (Rs.)	Starting Date	Plinth area (Sq.m)	Status of construction
1.	Administrative Building	ICAR	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
2.	Farmers Hostel		NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

3.	Staff Quarters (6)		NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
4.	Demonstration Units (2)		NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
5	Fencing		NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

B) Vehicles

Type of vehicle	Regd. No.	Year of purchase	Cost (Rs.)	Total kms. Run	Present status
Bolero	ML-10B4102	2016	848126	8900	Running

C) Equipment's & AV aids

Name of the equipment	Year of purchase	Cost (Rs.)	Present status
Xerox machine	2015	157000	Not working
Printer	2015-16	11800	Working
UPS	2015-16	24000	Working
Projector	2015-16	100000	Working
Computer	2015-16	498000	Working
Invertor	2016	35000	Working
Almirah	2017	56000	Working
Furniture	2017	325090	Working
Bookshelf	2017	30000	Working
Power tiller	2017	368000	Working
GPS	2016	12000	Working

Computer

1.8. A). Details SAC meeting* conducted in the year 2017-18

Sl.No.	Date	Name and Designation of Participants	Salient Recommendations
1.	22/03/2017	1. Dr. H. Kalita, Joint Director, ICAR RC for NEH Region, AP Centre, Basar 2. Shri. KegoJilen, ADC, Hayuliang 3. Dr. Tanmay Samajdar, Nodal Officer, ICAR RC NEH Region 4. Dr. Manish Kanwat Programme Coordinator 5. Dr. Anup Chandra, Scientist (Entomology), 6. Abrya Manyu ZPM Hayuliang, 7. Dr. G S Singh VO 8. A. Ratan, CO, Chaklagam 9. Mr. Khoisnam Naveen, SMS Agronomy, KVK Anjaw 10. Dr. Senpon Ngomle, SMS	

		Protection, KVK Anjaw 11. Ms. Rebecca Eko, SMS Horticulture, KVK Anjaw 12. Dr. Tilling Tayo, SMS Animal Science, KVK Anjaw 13. Mr. Keshab Chandra Gogoi, Computer Programmer, KVK Anjaw		
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**Proceedings of Scientific Advisory Committee Meeting
KVK Anjaw, Metengliang
Date 23th Jan 2018**

KVK Anjaw organized successfully 3th scientific Advisory Committee Meeting Scientific Advisory Committee meeting was conducted by KVK Anjaw on 23th January, 2018 at the conference Hall of KhupaAmpani Lodge. The meeting was started with the welcome address by Dr. Manish Kanwat, Senior Scientist and Head, KVK Anjaw. He welcomed all the dignitaries and gave a brief highlight of the program. Thereafter, the technical session started. The meeting was chaired by Dr. H. Kalita, Joint Director, ICAR RC for NEH Region, AP Centre, Basar and Dr. Tanmay Samajdar, Principal Scientist, representative of ICAR For NEH Region, Umiam. Dr. H. Kalita, Joint Director, ICAR, AP Centre, Basar graced the meeting as the Chairman. He praised the activities done by the KVK within the short period of time and encouraged the KVK officials to work on the need based technologies & transfer it to the farmer's field. He also praised the new innovations & ideas taken up and praised to think out of the box. Further he emphasized on the skill development of the farming community. Dr. Tanmay Samajdar, principal scientist, ICAR For NEH Region, Umiam scrutinized the presentation of Annual Progress Report & Annual Action plan of all the SMSs. He gave valuable corrections & suggestions to all the SMS for conducting their mandatory activities such as OFT, FLD & trainings scientifically. He stressed to incorporate new technologies for the development of the farming community. Shri. Kego Jilen, Additional Deputy Commissioner, Hayuliang also graced the meeting as Guest of Honour. He suggested the farmers to adopt scientific method of cultivation for better yield and productivity and congratulated the KVK team for their constant untiring services for the farming community. He also requested the entire line department to work in convergence mode with KVK Anjaw. The meeting was also graced by other dignitaries Dr. Anup Chandra, Scientist (Entomology), ZPM Hayuliang, BDO, Hayuliang, Veterinary officer & CO Chaglagam. The programme was ended by the formal Vote of thanks by Ms. Rebecca Eko, SMS, Horticulture.

Sl.no	Suggestion	Action to be taken by
1.	In OFT Equivalent yield ratio should be included	SMS, Agronomy
2.	All OFT should be conducted for at least two year for better interpretation	All SMS
3.	In OFT on citrus Trunk Borer Diclovos should be replaced by any other organic chemicals	SMS Plant Protection
4.	Reframe the problem identification in OFT on Kroiler farming	SMS Animal Science
5.	In FLD on potato KufriJyoti Should be replaced by new varieties not more than 10 years	SMS Agronomy
6.	In OFT on Kiwi include fruit parameters and 3 varieties need to be taken into consideration	SMS Horticulture
7.	Demonstration on citrus rejuvenation should be introduced by Horticulture	SMS Plant Protection

8.	Instead of OFT on yellow sticky trap put it in FLD	SMS Plant Protection
9.	Field day should be conducted	All SMS s
10.	Addition of two or more varieties for OFT	All SMS s

2. DETAILS OF DISTRICT

2.1 Major farming systems/enterprises (based on the analysis made by the KVK)

Sl. No	Farming system/enterprises
1.	WRC/ TRC Paddy
2.	Millet (Finger millet, foxtail, kodoetc)
3.	Potato
4.	Pulses
5.	Vegetables

2.2 Description of Agro-climatic Zone & major agro-ecological situations (based on soil and topography)

Sl. No	Agro-climatic Zone	Characteristics
1.	1	Sub-tropical to Temperate

2.3 Soil type/s

Sl. No	Soil type	Characteristics	Area in ha
1.	4	Sandy coarse loamy black soil	115500.00
2.		Sandy Fine loamy black soil	126000.00
3.		Black loamy soil	242500.00
4.		Black loamy fine soil	135000.00

2.4 Area, Production and Productivity of major crops cultivated in the district

Crop	Total Area	Total Production	Yield
Rice	122740	134807	10.98
Maize	35637	48346	13.56
Millet	19800	17123	8.64
Wheat	3896	5096	13.00
Pulses	6554	6634	10.12
Total food crops	188627	211979	11.23
Potato	4960	32434	65.39
Ginger	4399	34890	79.31
Oil seeds	27748	27228	9.81
Turmeric	404	1473	36.45
Chilli	1499	1696	11.31
Sugarcane	809	16219	20.04
Seasonal vegetables	12811	37060	20.04
Total commercial crops	52630	151000	28.69

SL. No.	Horticulture crops – Fruits	Area ('000 ha)		
		Total	Irrigated	Rainfed

1.	Orange	334.4	-	334.4
2.	Kiwi	17.0	-	17.0
3.	Apple	14.7	-	14.7
4.	Banana	5.7	-	5.7
5.	Guava	2.7	-	2.7
6.	Pineapple	2.0	-	2.0
7.	Pear	1.4	-	1.4
8.	Walnut	0.4	-	0.4
Others (specify)				
	Horticulture crops – Vegetables /spices	Total	Irrigated	Rainfed
1	Large cardamom	2300.0	-	2300.0
2	Bitter gourd	38	-	38
3	Pumpkin	10.1	-	10.1
4	Radish	8.3	-	8.3
5	Beans	8.0	-	8.0
6	Sweet potato	7.4	-	7.4
7	Potato	7.2	-	7.2
8	Chillies	5.4	-	5.4
9	Ginger	5.4	-	5.4
10	Tomato	4.5	-	4.5
11	Musk melon	3.1	-	3.1
12	Cucumber	2.7	-	2.7
13	Brinjal	2.5	-	2.5

2.5. Weather data

Month	Minimum Temperature (°C)	Maximum Temperature (°C)	Relative Humidity (%)
J	10	28	62
F	12	30	63
M	22	32	90
A	25	33	72
M	18	38.5	86
J	26.7	40.5	77
J	26.4	31.9	90
A	26.6	30.8	88
S	26.3	32.8	78
O	23.5	29.6	70
N	18.3	25.6	68
D	19	16	68

2.6. Production and productivity of livestock, Poultry, Fisheries etc. in the district

Category	Population	Production	Productivity
Cattle			

<i>Crossbred</i>	-		
<i>Indigenous</i>	5747	Nil	Nil
Buffalo	Nil	Nil	Nil
Sheep			
<i>Crossbred</i>	Nil		
<i>Indigenous</i>	Nil		
Goats	5745	Nil	Nil
Pigs			
<i>Crossbred</i>			
<i>Indigenous</i>	15211	Nil	Nil
Rabbits			
Poultry			
Hens	-		
<i>Desi</i>	35969	Nil	Nil
<i>Improved</i>	-		
Ducks	83	Nil	Nil
Turkey and others	-		

Category	Area	Production	Productivity
Fish	Nil	Nil	Nil
<i>Marine</i>	Nil	Nil	Nil
<i>Inland</i>	Nil	Nil	Nil
Prawn	Nil	Nil	Nil
Scampi	Nil	Nil	Nil
Shrimp	Nil	Nil	Nil

Note: Pl. provide the appropriate Unit against each enterprise

2.6 Details of Operational area / Villages (2016-17)

Sl.No.	Taluk/ Eleka	Name of the block	Name of the village	Major crops & enterprises	Major problem identified	Identified thrust area
1	ADC, Hayuliang	Hayuliang	Tafraliang	Vegetables, oranges & Livestock's	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Incidence of trunk borer, citrus declination 2. Very low productivity of vegetables 3. Diarrhea and skin diseases and hernia, eye infection, tick infestation of pigs 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt. 2. Health Management of pigs

2	Circle Officer, Goiliang	Goiliang	Nilang	L. Cardamom vegetables & Livestock's	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Incidence of viral diseases and red ants in L. Cardamom 2. Low productivity of vegetables 3. Disease in Mithun 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt. 2. Integrated Farming System 3. Treatment
3	ADC, Hayuliang	Hayuliang	Kongra	Maize pulses vegetables, ginger oranges & Livestock's	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Incidence of trunk borer, citrus declination 2. Low productivity of vegetables 3. Diarrhea and skin diseases and hernia, eye infection, tick infestation of pigs 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt. 2. Integrated Farming System 3. Health Management of pigs
4	ADC, Hayuliang	Hayuliang	Barfu	L. Cardamom & Livestock's	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Incidence of blight diseases 2. viral diseases in L. Cardamom 3. Diarrhea and skin diseases cattle 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt. 2. Health Management of cattle
5	ADC, Hayuliang	Hayuliang	Supliang	Oranges, pineapple & Livestock's	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Incidence of trunk borer in oranges 2. Skin diseases 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt. Health Management of pigs
6	ADC, Hayuliang	Hayuliang	Paya	L. Cardamom vegetables & Livestock's	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Incidence of viral diseases and red ants in L. Cardamom 2. low productivity of vegetables 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt. 2. Integrated Farming System
7	ADC, Hayuliang	Yatong	Manchal	L. Cardamom Oranges & Livestock's	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Diarrhea and skin diseases 2. Incidence of trunk borer 3. Citrus declination 4. Incidence of viral diseases in L. Cardamom 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Health Mgt. 2. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt.
8	DC, Hawaii	Hawaii	Ngi	Kiwi, Oranges and L. Cardamom & Livestock's	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Incidence of trunk borer in oranges 2. Viral diseases in L. Cardamom 3. Skin diseases 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt. 2. Health Mgt.

9	Circle Officer, Chaglagam	Metengliang	Metengliang	Pulses and L. Cardamom & Livestock's	1. Viral diseases in L. Cardamom	1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt.
10	ADC, Hayuliang	Hayuliang	Chipru	Oranges and L. Cardamom & Livestock's	1. Incidence of trunk borer 2. Citrus declination 3. Incidence of viral diseases in L. Cardamom	1. Integrated pest and Diseases Mgt.
11	Circle Officer	Walong	Walong, Namti, Gai	Paddy, Maize & Livestock's	Lack of oilseed crop Lack of alternate variety at farmers field	Introduction of oilseed crop Introduction of HY seeds
12	Circle office	Kibithoo	Kaho, Moshai, Dhanbari	Paddy, Maize & Livestock's	Lack of oilseed crop Lack of alternate variety at farmers field	Introduction of oilseed crop Introduction of HY seeds

3. TECHNICAL ACHIEVEMENTS

3. A. Details of target and achievements of mandatory activities by KVK during 2017-18

Discipline	OFT (Technology Assessment and Refinement)				FLD (Oilseeds, Pulses, Maize, Other Crops/Enterprises)			
	Number of OFTs		Number of Farmers		Number of FLDs		Number of Farmers	
	Targets	Achievement	Targets	Achievement	Targets	Achievement	Targets	Achievement
Agronomy	05	05	05	05	10	50	10	50
Animal Sciences	04	02	08	04	03	03	130	135
Horticulture	02	Ongoing	05	05	04	07	04	07
P. Protection	02	02	02	02	02	02	10	14
Total	13	09	20	16	19	62	154	206

Note: Target set during last Annual Zonal Workshop

Training (including sponsored, vocational and other trainings carried under Rainwater Harvesting Unit)					Extension Activities			
Number of Courses			Number of Participants		Number of activities		Number of participants	
Clientele	Targets	Achievement	Targets	Achievement	Targets	Achievement	Targets	Achievement
Farmers	16	22	480	634	400	414	1400	1537
Rural youth	5	4	150	147				

Value Addition	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Production and Management	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Feed and Fodder	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Small Scale income generating enterprises	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
TOTAL	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

A.5. Results of On Farm Testing

Sl. No.	Title of OFT	Problem Diagnosed	Name of Technology Assessed	Crop/Cropping system/ Enterprise	No. of Trials	Results of Assessment/ Refined (Data on the parameter should be provided)	Feedback from the farmer	Feedback to the Researcher	B.C. Ratio (if applicable)
1	Intercropping of maize with Soybean	Lack of knowledge about Intercropping practice 2. Lack of soil fertility management	Intercropping	Maize and soybean cropping system	5	Technology Maize Plant ht-212 cm Grains weight /cob - 155.7g No. of Grains/cobs - 345 Maize equivalent yield 23.82 q of soybean Soybean Plant ht-59.3cm No. of branches/pl - 14.5 Pods/pl.-62.8 No. of seeds/pl-5.6 Soybean equivalent yield 35.73 q of maize Yield of maize -18.10 q/ha Yield of soybean -8.58 q/ha	Satisfied	-	2.20
2.	Breed introduction of Gungroo pig.	. Low body weight gain (35 – 40 kg) 2.High feed conversion ration (5:1) 3. Low litter size (5-6)	Gungroo breeds	Piggery	02	On going Adaptability (?) Mortality (5-10 %) litter size (10-12) birth weight (350-600gm) weight at sexual maturity (60-80Kg)			On going

3	Salt and Mineral licking Block for Mithun	1.Salt hunger 2. No proper plate form Feeding structure 3. Difficult to track the Mithun in jungle 4. Lots of time & energy is wasted in tracking mithun	Salt and Mineral leaking Block Composition: S:C:S:M 4:1:1:0.05	Mithun	01	Acceptability of farmers:Very good Numbers of Mithun turn over to lick. 384 (4x8x12x2) Aid in drudgery reduction in tracking Mithun :80%	Satisfied		1:10.9
4	Introduction of Tibetan cross Assam hilly goat	Lack of alternative suitable breed in relation to Physio-topography of Anjaw District.	Tibetan cross Assam hilly goat 1:2 ratio (M:F)	Goat	56	1. Adaptability (?) 2. Bwt. at sexual maturity (12-15 kg) 3. Age at first kidding 4. Numbers of kids (02) 5. Mortality %	ongoing		
5	Assessment on suitability of low chilling Grafted Apple cv. Mollies Delicious.	Low yield and lack of suitable low chilling and high yielding apple variety	1. No. of Flowers/tree 2. No. of fruits/tree 3. Average Yield 4. B:C ratio	Apple	03	Ongoing	-	-	-
6	Assessment on suitability of Kiwi fruit var. Allison	Unawareness of kiwi cultivation	5. No. of Flowers/tree 6. No. of fruits/tree 7. Average Yield 8. B:C ratio	Kiwi	02	Ongoing	-	-	-

7	Control of Citrus trunk borer.	Heavy infestation of Citrus Trunk Borer	Soil Drenching @ 0.03 % (3 ml) + Nutrient Application @ 0.02 % (2 ml) Farmers Practice : Cotton plugging with kerosene and Petrol	Citrus	02	1. % of recovery = 86.67	Satisfied		1.9 : 1
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**Field crops – ton/ha, * for horticultural crops -= kg/t/ha, * milk and meat – litres or kg/animal, * for mushroom and vermicompost kg/unit area.*

*** Give details of the technology assessed or refined and farmer's practice*

3.2 Achievements of Frontline Demonstrations during 2017-18

a. Follow-up for results of FLDs implemented during previous years

List of technologies demonstrated during previous year and popularized during 2017-18 and recommended for large scale adoption in the district

Sl. No	Crop/ Enterprise	Technology demonstrated	Horizontal spread of technology		
			No. of villages	No. of farmers	Area in ha
1	Toria	01/ yield enhancement TS-38	03	05	1
2	Toria CFLD	01/yield enhancement Toria CFLD	9	40	18.5
3	Potato	01/ KufriJyoti	03	06	1
4	Poultry	02/Vaccination against IBD & Ranikhet	-	35	372 birds
5	poultry	Kroiler	-	43	900
6.	Mithun	Salt & Mineral Licking Block (SMLB)	02	57	300

6	Pea	Garden Pea var. Golden Seeds-10.	03	05	1 acre
7	Broccoli	Broccoli variety green magic	02	02	1 acre
8	Oyster Mushroom	01/Alternative source of income generation	02	14	2 units

** Thematic areas as given in Table 3.1 (A1 and A2)*

- b. Details of FLDs conducted during reporting period (Information is to be furnished in the following **three tables** for **each category** i.e. **cereals, horticultural crops, oilseeds, pulses, cotton and commercial crops.**)

Sl. No.	Crop	Thematic area	Technology Demonstrated	Season and year	Area (ha)		No. of farmers/ demonstration			Reasons for shortfall in achievement	Farming situation (Rainfed/ Irrigated, Soil type, altitude, etc.)	Status of soil (Kg/ha)		
					Proposed	Actual	SC/ST	Others	Total			N	P	K
1.	Toria	Varietal evaluation	TS_38	Rabi season, 2017	1	1	05		05	--	Rainfed	-	-	-
2.	Toria (CFLD)	Varietal evaluation	TS	Rabi season, 2017	20	18.5	40		40	Some Farmers were reluctant to grow in open area due to animals attack	Rainfed			
3.	Potato	Varietal evaluation	KufriJyoti	Rabi season	1	1	06		06		Rainfed			

		on		, 2017										
3.	Garden Pea	Varietal evaluation	GS-10	Rabi season, 2017	1	1	05		05			Rainfed		
4.	Broccoli	Varietal evaluation	Green Magic	Rabi season, 2017	1	1			02			Rainfed		

c. Performance of FLD on Crops

Sl. No.	Crop	Thematic area	Area (ha.)	Avg. yield (Q/ha.)		% increase in Avg. yield	Additional data on demo. Yield		Data on parameters other than yield, e.g., disease incidence, pest	Econ. of demo. (Rs./ha.)				Econ. of check (Rs./Ha.)			
				Demo.	Check		H*	L*		GC**	GR**	NR**	BCR**	GC	GR	NR	BCR
1	Oilseed Var. TS-38	Varietal evaluation of TS-38	1	7.57	-		8.88	6.83	Plant ht- 65.7 cm Siliqua /plants - 73 Seeds/ Siliqua 14.5	21220	49205	27985	2.31				
2	Oilseed Var. TS-38 CFLD	Varietal evaluation of TS-38	18.5	7.90			9.3	6.70		22408	51386	28978	2.29				

3	Potato Varku friJyoti	Varietal evaluation of KufriJyoti	1	48.9			52.4	45.4	No of tubers: 06 Av. Weight of tubers: 19.8 gm		74300	146700	72400	1.9				
4	Garden Pea	Varietal evaluation	1	14.14	6.40	54	16.20	12.07			11,300	28,280.	16,980.	2.5:1				
5	Broccoli	Varietal evaluation	1	14.75	-	-	20.50	09			9,700	29,500	19,800	3.04:1				

*H-Highest recorded yield, L- Lowest recorded yield

** GC- Gross Cost, GR- Gross Return, NR- Net Return, BCR- Benefit-Cost Ratio

Produce Sale Price must be as per MSP or Registered Marketing Society

Pl. apply the formula: Net Return= Gross Return-Gross Cost, BCR= GR/GC

Note: Economics to be worked out based on total cost of production per unit area and not on critical inputs alone.

d. Extension and Training activities under FLD on Crops

Sl.No.	Activity	No. of activities organized	Date	Number of participants			Remarks
				Gen	SC/ST	Total	
1	Field days	2	27/02/2018	NIL	18	18	28
			15/3/2018		10	10	
2	Farmers Training	02	7/10/2018	NIL	34	34	34
3	Media coverage	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

			regular out break of IBD & Ranikhet disease				Outbreak of Ranikhet disease prevented	occurred due to regular outbreak of IBD & Ranikhet disease													
2	Poultry	Breed	Kroiler	43		900	Mortality % :23% Bwt gain per month: 400 gm FCR:1:4	Mortality % : 60% Bwt gain per month: 255 gm FCR:1.5.3	61%												
3	Mithun	Feeds nutrition	SLMB Technology	57		300	Salt & Mineral Licking Block (SMLB)	Hand feeding	90%												SMLB is farmer friendly technology , chief and easy to construct by farmers

**** GC- Gross Cost, GR- Gross Return, NR- Net Return, BCR- Benefit-Cost Ratio**

Produce Sale Price must be as per MSP or Registered Marketing Society

Pl. apply the formula: Net Return= Gross Return-Gross Cost, BCR= GR/GC

Note: Economics to be worked out based on total cost of production per unit area and not on critical inputs alone.

(iii) Fisheries

Sl. No.	Category, e.g. Common carp,	The matic area	Name of Technology	No. of farmers	No. of unit	No. of fish/fingerlings	Major Performance parameters / indicators	% change in the para	Other parameters (if any)		Econ. of demo. (Rs./Ha.)				Econ. of check (Rs./Ha.)				Remarks
									Demo	Check	GC*	GR	NR	BC	GC	GR	N	BC	

	ornamental fish etc.				s		Demo	Check	meter			*	**	**	R**			R	R	
1	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
2	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

** GC- Gross Cost, GR- Gross Return, NR- Net Return, BCR- Benefit-Cost Ratio

Note: Economics to be worked out based on total cost of production per unit area and not on critical inputs alone.

(iv) Other enterprises

Sl. No.	Category/ Enterprise, e.g., mushroom, vermicompost, apiculture etc.	Thematic area	Name of Technology	No. of farmers	No. of units	Major Performance parameters / indicators		% change in the parameter	Other parameters (if any)		Econ. of demo. (Rs./Ha.)				Econ. of check (Rs./Ha.)				Remarks
						Demo	Check		Demo	Check	GC*	GR**	NR*	BCR**	GC	GR	NR	BCR	
1	Mushroom	Income generation	Oyster mushroom	14	2	1.55					7000	23000	16000	2.2:1					

** GC- Gross Cost, GR- Gross Return, NR- Net Return, BCR- Benefit-Cost Ratio

Note: Economics to be worked out based on total cost of production per unit area and not on critical inputs alone.

(v) Farm Implements and Machinery

Sl. No.	Name of implement	Crop	Name of Technology demonstrated	No. of farmers	Area (In ha.)	Field observation (Output/ man-hours)		% change in the parameter	Labour reduction (Man days)	Cost reduction (Rs. per ha. or Rs. per unit etc.)	Remarks
						Demo	Check				

f. Performance of FLD on Crop Hybrids

Sl. No.	Crop	Name of hybrids	Area (ha.)	No. of farmers	Avg. yield (Q/ha.)		% increase in Avg. yield	Additional data on demo. yield (Q/ha.)		Econ. of demo. (Rs./Ha.)				Econ. of check (Rs./Ha.)			
					Demo.	Check		H*	L*	GC**	GR**	NR**	BCR**	GC	GR	NR	BCR
1	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
2	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
3	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

**H-Highest recorded yield, L- Lowest recorded yield*

*** GC- Gross Cost, GR- Gross Return, NR- Net Return, BCR- Benefit-Cost Ratio*

Note: Economics to be worked out based on total cost of production per unit area and not on critical inputs alone.

3.3. Achievements on Training

3.3.1. Farmers and Farm Women in On Campus including Sponsored On Campus Training Programme (*Sp. On means On Campus training programmes sponsored by external agencies)

of SHGs																						
Mobilization of social capital																						
Entrepreneurial development of farmers/youths																						
WTO and IPR issues																						

XI Agro-forestry

Production technologies																						
Nursery management																						
Integrated Farming Systems																						
TOTAL																						

3.3.2. Achievements on Training of Farmers and Farm Women in Off Campus including Sponsored Off Campus Training Programmes (*Sp. Off means Off Campus training programmes sponsored by external agencies)

Thematic area	No. of Courses/ prg.			Participants									Grand Total		
	Off	Sp Off*	Total	General			SC/ST			Total					
				Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			

Post Harvest Technology																						
Tailoring and Stitching																						
Rural Crafts																						
TOTAL																						

C. Extension Personnel

3.3.5. Achievements on Training of Extension Personnel in On Campus including Sponsored On Campus Training Programmes
 (*Sp. On means On Campus training programmes sponsored by external agencies)

Thematic area	No. of Courses/ prog			Participants																	Grand Total (x + y)
	On (1)	Sp On* (2)	Total (1+2)	General						SC/ST						Total					
				Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
				On (4)	Sp. On (5)	On (6)	Sp. On (7)	On (a=4+6) ()	Sp. On (b=5+7) ()	On (8)	Sp. On (9)	On (10) ()	Sp. On (11)	On (c=8+10) ()	Sp. On (d=9+11) ()	On (4+8) ()	Sp. On (5+9) ()	On (6+10) ()	Sp. On (7+11) ()	On (x=a+c)	
Productivity enhancement in field crops																					
Integrated Pest																					

WTO and IPR issues																						
Management in farm animals																						
Livestock feed and fodder production																						
Household food security																						
Women and Child care																						
Low cost and nutrient efficient diet designing																						
Production and use of organic inputs																						
Gender mainstreaming through SHGs																						

3.3.6. Achievements on Training of Extension Personnel in Off Campus including Sponsored Off Campus Training Programmes

Total																	

3.4. Extension Activities (including activities of FLD programmes) (Please mention specific Extension Activity conducted by the KVK such as Field Day, Kisan Mela, Exhibition, Diagnostic Visit, etc.) during 2017-18

Sl. No.	Extension Activity	Topic	Date and duration	No. of activities	Participants											
					General (1)			SC/ST (2)			Extension Officials (3)			Grand Total (1+2)		
					M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
1.	Advisory services			145				105	95	200				105	95	200
2.	Diagnostic visit			14				10	7	17				10	7	17
3.	Field day			3				30	23	53				30	23	53
4.	Group Discussion			05				56	15	71				56	15	71
5.	KishanGosthi			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	KishanMela			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Film show			05				58	70	128				58	70	128
7.	SHG formation			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Fruits							
Spices							
Ornamental Plants							
VEGETABLES							
Forest Spp.							
Plantation crops							
Medicinal plants							

OTHERS (Pl. Specify)							

B1. SUMMARY of Production and supply of Planting Materials (In Lakh) during 2017-18

Sl. No.	Major group/class	Numbers (In Lakh)	Value (Rs.)	Number of recipient beneficiaries		
				General	SC/ST	Total
1	Fruits	170 nos	5950		17	17
2	Spices					
3	Ornamental Plants					
5	Forest Spp.					
6	Medicinal plants					
7	Plantation crops					
8	OTHERS (Specify)					
TOTAL						

C. Production of Bio-Products during 2017-18

Major group/class	Product Name	Species	Quantity		Value (Rs.)	Number of Recipient /beneficiaries		
			No	(qt)		General	SC/ST	Total
			BIOAGENTS					

2	SHEEP & GOAT	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
3	POULTRY	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
4.	PIGGERY	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
5	FISHERIES	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
6	OTHERS (Pl. specify)	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
	TOTAL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

3.6. Literature Developed/Published (with full title, author & reference) during 2016-17

(A) KVK News Letter ((Date of start, Periodicity, number of copies distributed etc.): _____)

(B) Articles/ Literature developed/published

Item	Title/and Name of Journal	Authors name	Number of copies
Research papers/		-	-
1.			
2.			
3.			
Training manuals			
Technical Report	1		
1.	FMD outbreak in Mithun and cattle	Tilling Tayo	-
2.			-
Book/ Book Chapter			

Popular articles			
Technical bulletins	01 Salt And Mineral Licking Block Technology for Mithun	Tilling Tayo	
Extension bulletins	KVK Training Calendar		
Newsletter	KVK, Newsletter 2017-18		
Conference/ workshop proceedings/Abstract	(02) 1. Traditional processing and weaving using Himalayan Nestle plant by Mishmi tribe 2. Chungrung a boon For Mishmi Tribe	Tilling Tayo	
Leaflets/folders			
e-publications			
Any other (Pl. specify)			
TOTAL	06		

N.B. Please enclose a copy of each. In case of literature prepared in local language, please indicate the title in English

(C) Details of Electronic Media Produced

S. No.	Type of media (CD / VCD / DVD / Audio-Cassette)	Title of the programme	Number produced
1	CD	1. Construction of Salt and Mineral Licking Block	05

		2. Mithun Licking on Salt and Mineral Licking Block 3. Foot and Mouth Disease: Prevention and its Control 4. Vermicompost Production Technology 5. Mushroom Production	
--	--	---	--

3.7. Success stories on horizontal spread of the technologies/Case studies, if any (two or three pages write-up on each case/successes with suitable action photographs)

SALT & MINERAL LICKING BLOCK (SMLB) TECHNOLOGY ----Given in Annexure I

3.8 Give details of innovative methodology/technology developed and used for Transfer of Technology during the year

SALT & MINERAL LICKING BLOCK (SMLB) TECHNOLOGY ----Given in Annexure I

3.9 Give details of indigenous technology practiced by the farmers in the KVK operational area which can be considered for technology development (in detail with suitable photographs)

S. No.	Crop / Enterprise	ITK Practiced	Purpose of ITK
1	Himalayan Nettle plant	Processing and spinning of fiber from wild nettle plants	Weaving and handloom

PROCESSING AND SPINNING OF FIBER FROM WILD NETTLE PLANTS -----ANNEXURE ---II

3.10 Indicate the specific training need analysis tools/methodology followed for

- Identification of courses for farmers/farm women

Promotion and expansion for vegetables farming, mushroom cultivation and other skill development activities for generation of income among the SHGs

- Rural Youth

1. Formation of Farmers Club and promotion to FPOs for development of marketing linkages for disposal of agriculture produces.

- Extension personnel

1. Dissemination of latest developed technology and other need based technology for capacity building among the farmers and rural youths

3.11 Field activities

i. Number of villages adopted: 3

ii. No. of farm families selected: 12

iii. No. of survey/PRA conducted: 3

3.12. Activities of Soil and Water Testing

1. Status of establishment of Lab : No

1. Year of establishment : No

2. List of equipment's purchased with amount : No

Sl. No	Name of the Equipment			Qty.	Cost
	S&WT lab	Mini lab/ Mridaparikshak	Manufacturer		
1					
2					
3					
Total					

3. Details of samples analyzed (2017-18) :

Details	No. of Samplesanalyzed	No. of Farmers	No. of Villages	Amount (In Rupees) realized
Soil Samples	89	152	1	64000/-
Water Samples				
Plant Samples				

Petiole Samples				
Total	25	277	163	64000/-

3. Details of Soil Health Cards (SHCs) (2017-18)

- No. of SHCs prepared:152
- No. of farmers to whom SHCs were distributed:152
- Name of the Major and Minor nutrients analyzed: Major (Calcium, Magnesium, Sulphur), Minor (N, P, K)
- No. of villages covered:1
- Soil health card based nutrient management in different crops (pl. submit in brief in separate page)

3.13. Details of SMS/ Voice Calls sent on various priority areas

Message type	Crop		Livestock		Weather		Marketing		Awareness		Other Ent.		Total	
	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary
Text only														
Voice only														
Voice and Text both														
Total														

3.14 Contingency planning for 2017-18

a. Crop based Contingency planning

Contingency (Drought/ Flood/ Cyclone/ Any other please specify)	Proposed Measure	Proposed Area (In ha.) to be covered	Number of beneficiaries proposed to be covered		
			General	SC/ST	Total
Drought	Introduction of new variety or crop				
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Short duration crops/varieties like RCM-1-75, RCM-1-76 ▪ Conservation of pre-monsoon soil moisture 	5.00		20.00	20.00

	through soil/straw/grass mulching practices <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Maize + groundnut/soya bean/rice bean inter cropping. ▪ Hydro priming/ seed soaking in water for 24hr and followed by shade drying before sowing. Application of organic manure before sowing. 				
	Introduction of Resource Conservation Technologies				
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Planning for zero tillage cultivation of pea, toria etc. 	3.00		15.00	15.00
	Any other (Please specify)				

a. Livestock based Contingency planning

Contingency (Drought/ Flood/ Cyclone/ Any other please specify)	Number of birds/ animals to be distributed	No. of programmes to be undertaken	No. of camps to be organized	Proposed number of animals/ birds to be covered through camps	Number of beneficiaries proposed to be covered		
					General	SC/ST	Total
Drought	250 animals	12	10	400		400	400

4.0. IMPACT

4.1. Impact of KVK activities (Not to be restricted for reporting period only)

NB: Should be based on actual study, questionnaire/group discussion etc. with ex-participants.

4.2. Cases of large scale adoption

Till now no large scale adoption has been undertaken.

4.3 Details of impact analysis of KVK activities carried out during the reporting period

5.0. LINKAGES ESTABLISHED

5.1 Functional linkage with different organizations

Name of organization	Nature of linkage
ICAR RC for NEH Region Umiam	Planting/seed material and get the technical backstopping from the HQ end
ICAR RC for NEH Region AP Centre, Basar	Planting/seed material and get the technical backstopping from the HQ end
National Research Centre for Banana, Tiruchirapalli	Providing the financial support and planting material for conducting the demonstrations at farmers' field.
Department of Agriculture, Anjaw, Govt. of A.P	Sponsored cum collaborative programme
Deptt of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry. Govt. of A.P	Sponsored cum collaborative programme
General Administration	Logistic support
NABARD	Financial Assistance
NABCONS	Financial Support
College of Horticultural & Forestry	Technical backstopping
NBPGR New Delhi	Technical backstopping
CDPO, Hayuliang	Sponsored cum collaborative programme
Spices Board, Namsai	Sponsored cum collaborative programme

NB: The nature of linkage should be indicated in terms of joint diagnostic survey, joint implementation, participation in meeting, contribution received for infrastructural development, conducting training programmes and demonstration or any other

5.2 List special programmes undertaken by the KVK, which have been financed by State Govt./Other Agencies during 2017-18

Name of the scheme	Activity	Date/ Month of initiation	Funding agency	Amount (Rs.)

5.3 Details of linkage with ATMA

a) Is ATMA implemented in your district :Yes

5.4 Give details of programmes implemented under National Horticultural Mission

S. No.	Programme	Nature of linkage	Constraints if any
1	NIL	NIL	NIL
2	NIL	NIL	NIL

6. PERFORMANCE OF INFRASTRUCTURE IN KVK DURING 2017-18

6.1 Performance of demonstration units (other than instructional farm)

Sl. No.	Demo Unit	Year of Estd.	Area	Details of production			Amount (Rs.)		Remarks
				Variety	Produce	Qty.	Cost of inputs	Gross income	

2	Jalkund	2016	1	--	--	30000	4500	--	--
3	Vermicompost	2016	4 unit	Eisiniafoetida	--	125 Kg	-	1250	--
4	Mushroom	2016	1 unit	Oyster Mushroom	--	25 Kg	6000	750	--
5	Polyhouse	2016	1 unit	Tomato (Megha tomato-3) Local Chilly	--	Broccoli		2450	--
6	Shade net	2016	1 unit	--	--	Broccoli-2000		Same	
7	Poultry	2016	1 unit	--	--	--	50,000	20,000	

6.2 Performance of instructional farm (Crops) including seed production

Name of the crop	Date of sowing	Date of harvest	Area (ha)	Details of production			Amount (Rs.)		Remarks
				Variety	Type of Produce	Qty.	Cost of inputs	Gross income	
Cereals									
Rice									
Wheat									
Maize	1 April, 2017			RCM-76			200		Due to no fencing all the crops are being eaten by pigs and mithun
Any other									
Pulses									
Green gram									
Black gram									
Arhar									
Lentil									
Peas	2 th October,			GS-10			400		Due to no fencing all

	2017								the crops are being eaten by pigs and mithun
Any other									
Oilseeds									
Toria	4 th Oct 2017			TS-38					Due to no fencing all the crops are being eaten by pigs and mithun
Soy bean	June 2017			JS-335			500		Due to no fencing all the crops are being eaten by pigs and mithun
Groundnut									
Any other									
Fibers									
i.									
ii.									
Spices & Plantation crops									
i.									
ii.									
Floriculture									
i.									
ii.									
Fruits									
i.	Kiwi			Allison			4500		Still on growing stage
ii.									
Vegetables									
i.									
ii.	Broccoli		0.25	Magic green		49 Kg	750	5950	

a. Others (specify)									
i.									
ii.									

6.3 Performance of production Units (bio-agents / bio pesticides/ bio fertilizers etc.,)

Sl.No.	Name of the Product	Quantity	Amount (Rs.)		Remarks
			Cost of inputs	Gross income	
1	Vermicompost	125 kg		1250	--

6.4 Performance of instructional farm (livestock and fisheries production)

Sl.No	Name of the animal / bird / aquatics	Details of production			Amount (Rs.)		Remarks
		Breed/ species	Type of Produce	Qty.	Cost of inputs	Gross income	
1	Poultry	Kroiler	Meat	74 kg	14000	18500	NIL
2	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

6.5 Utilization of hostel facilities (Month-Wise) during 2017-18

Accommodation available (No. of beds):

Months	Title of the training course/Purpose of stay	Duration of Training	No. of trainees stayed	Trainee days (days stayed)	Reason for short fall (if any)
	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

Total	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
Grand total	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

Note: (Duration of the training course X No. of trainees)=Trainee days

7. FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

7.1 Details of KVK Bank accounts

Bank account	Name of the bank	Location/ Branch	Account Number
With Host Institute			
With KVK	State Bank of India	SBI, Hayuliang	35540849992
Revolving Fund			

7.2 Utilization of funds under FLD on Maize (Rs. In Lakhs) if applicable

Item	Released by ICAR/ZPD		Expenditure		Unspent balance as on 31 st March, 2015
	Year	Year	Year	Year	
Inputs	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
Extension activities	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
TA/DA/POL etc.	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
TOTAL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL

7.3 Utilization of KVK funds during the year 2017 -18

S. No.	Particulars	Sanctioned (in Lakh)	Released (in Lakh)	Expenditure (in Lakh)
A. Recurring Contingencies				
1	Pay & Allowances			
2	Traveling allowances			
3	Contingencies			
A	Stationery, telephone, postage and other expenditure on office running, publication of Newsletter and library maintenance (Purchase of News Paper & Magazines)			
B	POL, repair of vehicles, tractor and equipment's			
C	Meals/refreshment for trainees			
D	Training material (posters, charts, demonstration material including chemicals etc. required for conducting the training)			
E	Frontline demonstration except oilseeds and pulses (minimum of 30 demonstration in a year)			
F	On farm testing (on need based, location specific and newly generated information in the major production systems of the area)			
G	Training of extension functionaries			
H	Maintenance of buildings			
I	Establishment of Soil, Plant & Water Testing Laboratory			
J	Library			
TOTAL (A)				
B. Non-Recurring Contingencies				

1	Works			
2	Equipments including SWTL & Furniture			
3	Vehicle (Bolero)			
4	Library (Purchase of assets like books & journals)			
TOTAL (B)				
C. REVOLVING FUND				
GRAND TOTAL (A+B+C)				

7.4 Status of Revolving Fund (Rs. in lakhs) for last three years

Year	Opening balance as on 1 st April	Income during the year	Expenditure during the year	Net balance in hand as on 1 st April of each year
April 2014 to March 2015				
April 2015 to March 2016				
April 2016 to March 2017	0.00	20,295	0.00	20,295/-
April 2017 to March 2018	0.00	1,37,170	0.00	1,37,170/-

Note: No KVK must leave this table blank

8.0 Please include information which has not been reflected above.

(Write in detail)

8.1 Constraints

(a) Administrative:

- I. Lack of manpower in the office to carry out the works on time.
- II. Lack of infrastructure facilities facility, the KVK has established in 2015 but till date no infrastructure has come up so far. Therefore, it is very difficult to run the office in a single room.

Staff sanction	Strength of staff	Vacant
16	07	09

(b) Financial

- I. Due to remote locality, mostly we do not receive the fund timely to execute the activities timely and effectively.

(c) Technical

- I. No laboratory
- II. No demonstration unit
- III. No programme assistant
- IV. KVK site is located at remote area which is 22 Km far away from town



(Signature)

Sr. Scientist cum Head

Pl. take maximum care while filling up the annual report format as per instructions so that no column is left blank. Pl. note that any incomplete individual KVK report shall not be considered and will be returned.

ANNEXURE-I

SALT & MINERAL LICKING BLOCK (SMLB) TECHNOLOGY

Submitted by Dr. Tilling Tayo, SMS Animal Science, KVK Anjaw (A.P)

I. INTRODUCTIONS

Mithun are considered as most blessed animal in Mishmi society, they are used for bridal price during marriage ceremony, as a sacred animal for scarification in rituals and as a last rite Animal to honour the departed soul to rest in peace. Mithun are reared under semi-domesticated system, they let loose to roam in jungle freely and caught only during the time of needs for payment of bridal price, rituals scarification and community feast. However, owner has to visit in jungle frequently twice or thrice a month to monitor the presence of their Mithun in jungle. Monitoring mithun in jungle is one of the most tedious and tired some job in mithun husbandry, due to which till date women and children cannot involve in Mithun husbandry. It has been observed that only salt is the only component used as a barter of instrument to keep in touch with mithun and owner. Normally it is practices that, once mithun are spotted in jungle, owners have to feed handful of salt and mithun have very high affinity towards salt licking.

II. KVK INTERVENTIONS

Considering, salt as a corner stone in the traditional method of mithun production system. SMS Animal Science, KVK Anjaw has developed “**Salt & Mineral licking block (SMLB)**” concept based on drudgery reduction and to involve women in traditional method of Mithun production systems. Thereby establishing a permanent structure of SMLB at certain strategic location, so that mithun could come to lick the block and monitoring workload of owners are mitigate. Because once the mithun sensitize, for the presence of salt in SMLB, they will regularly visit the spot. Therefore, Mithun owner have to visit in SMLB spot to find their mithun and even women can take part in mithun husbandry. As a result, there is drudgery reduction in tracking mithun in jungle, thereby facilitating easy method of monitoring mithun under free-range system of domestication, without much changing their traditional method of Mithun husbandry practices.

OBJECTIVE OF TECHNOLOGY

1. Drudgery reduction, in terms of monitoring Mithun in jungle
2. Women participation in mithun husbandry
3. Quench salt hunger of Mithun
4. Boost ecotourism (Mithun view point)

MATERIAL REQUIRED

A. Ingredients required

1. Common salt (Coarse)
2. Mineral Mixture
3. Cement
4. Sand
 - a. Fine sand
 - b. Coarse sand
5. Stone gravels
6. Cart/wood

B. COMPOSITION OF SALT AND MINERAL LICKING BLOCK (SMLB)

Salt and mineral licking block (SMLB), is a permanent concrete structure, composed of two layers, base and apex: The base part of SMLB, 2 ft above the ground level are composed of sand, cement and stone gravels in 4:1:2 ratio respectively. The apex parts of SMLB, 0.4 ft (4" inch) are composed of Salt, mineral mixture, cement and fine sand in 1:0.05:1:3 ratios respectively (Fig No.1.)

C. PROPORTION OF INGREDIENTS

1. **Apex:** 0.4 ft ingredients required ratio are:

Salt:Mineral Mixture: Cement: Fine Sand: (1: 0.05: 1: 3)

2. **Base:** 2.4ft ingredients required ratio are:Cement:Sand: Stone gravels (1: 3: 2)

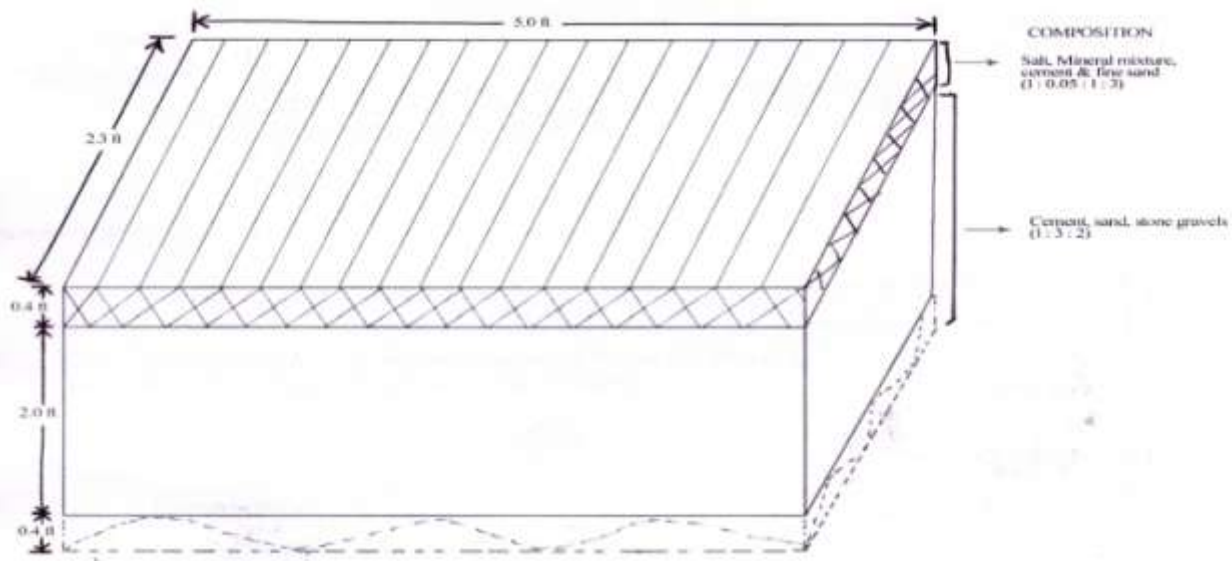


Fig. No.1. Salt & Mineral licking block (SMLB), its composition and standard size

D. STANDARD SIZE

LxBxH (5x 2.2 x 2.4)

E. QUANTITY REQUIRED

Cement = 6 bags

Salt = 60 kg

Sand = 23 bags

Stone gravels = 10 bags

F. AMOUNTS REQUIRED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF ONE SMLB

Cement = @ Rs 500/bag = $6 \times 500 = \text{Rs } 3000.00$

Salt = @ Rs 10/ kg = $60 \times 10 = \text{Rs } 600.00$

Sand & Stone gravels = $23 + 10 \text{ bags} = 2400.00$

Total= 6,000.00

III. OUTPUT AND OUTCOME

SMLB is boon for Mithun rearing farmers because once the Mithun are sensitized for presence of salt in SMLB concrete structure; mithuns are regularly visiting the place to quench their salt hunger. As a result, the mithun owners need not to visit deep in jungle to track or locate their presence of mithun, which is the most tedious and tiresome job in entire mithun production system. It can be evident from the picture that on first construction of SMLB only few mithun have visited the spot (Pic. No. 1), but on successive exposure to SMLB a herds of mithun visiting the SMLB spot on regular interval of time (Pic. No.2).



Pic. No.1 Mithun licking SMLB on few days of construction



Pic.No.2. Group of Mithun on successive exposure to SMLB licking block

IV. IMPACT

After seeing the success of SMLB constructed at MGMG VillgaeSupliang, two farmers have constructed the structure by their own expenses and four official applications has been received from mithun farmers of other village to construct the same. Senior veterinary officer Govt. Of Arunachal Pradesh of Hayuling, Anjaw had taken the technology from KVK Anjaw to replicate the technology for mithun beneficiaries under state plan. In addition, technology for SMLB manuscript had already submitted for receiving permission from PME cell ICAR Barapani to bring out in printed bulletin form, to disseminate the technology in Mithun rearing district and state of Northeast.

ANNEXURE-II**Processing and Weaving of local cloth from weeds plants**

	
1. Collection of weeds from the jungle	2. Peeling of the skin from the bark of the weeds plants
	
3. Separating of the skin into smaller piece	4. Binding of the skin of the weeds



5. Boiling of the skin fibre along with ash



6. washing of the boiled fibre skin after boiling



7. Beating the fibre to make it loosen



8. Drying of the fibres



9. Dried fibre



10. Separating of the fibre into thread for weaving cloth



11. Making Thread ball for weaving



12. The fibre are put into loom for weaving



13. Final product after weaving from weeds fibrechuwam (Mizu)